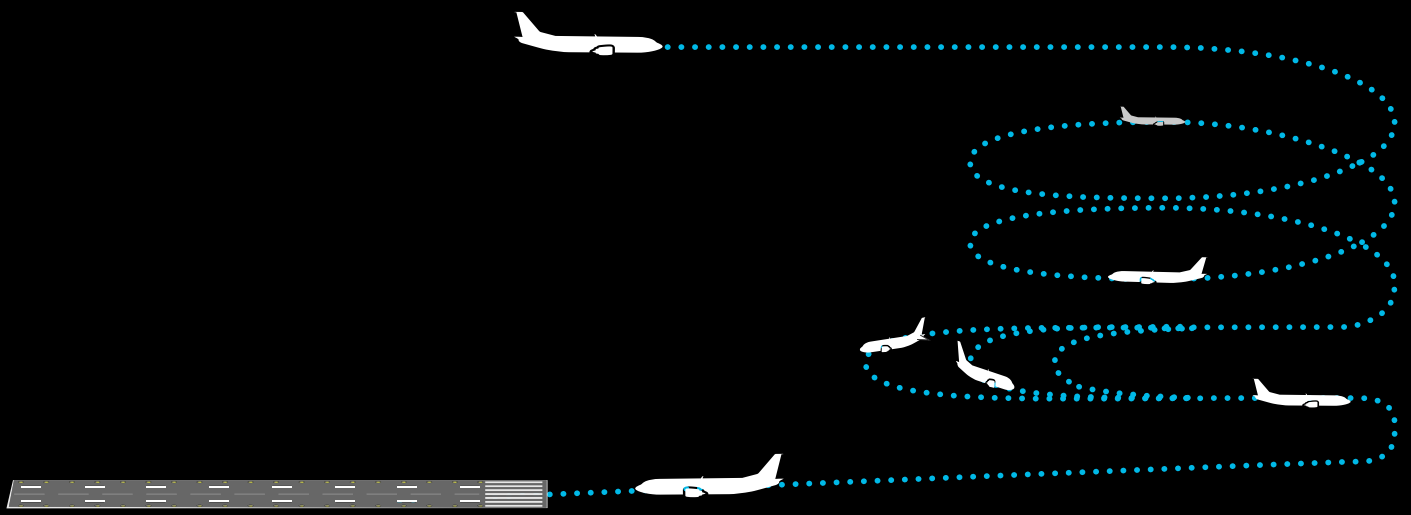


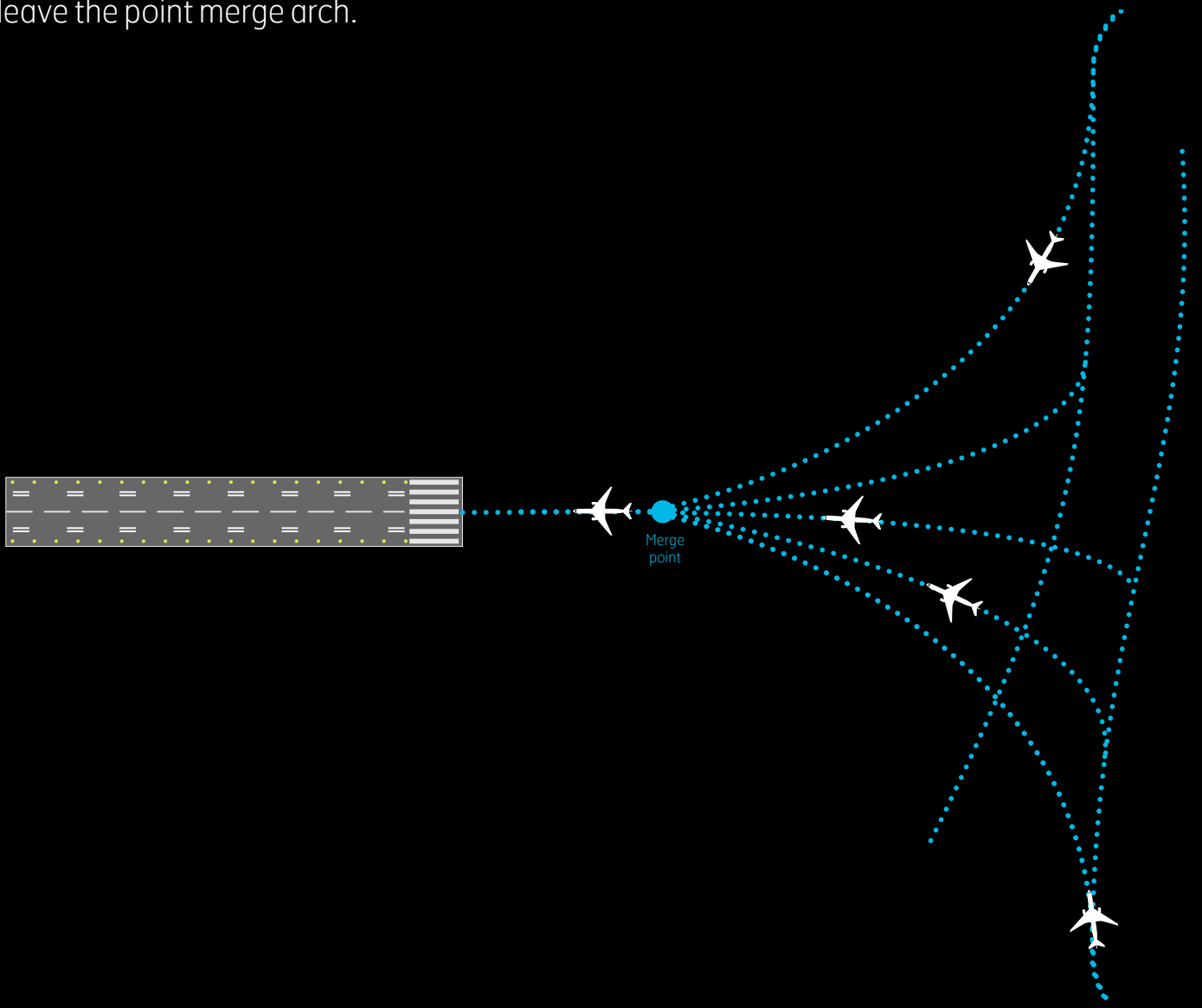
## Traditional vertical holding stack

Aircraft spiral down before vectored into final approach.



## Linear hold point merge

Aircraft are sequenced into final approach by deciding when they leave the point merge arch.



## Linear hold trombone

Aircraft sequenced by the timing of the turn into the final approach.

